

How to Cite Your Electronic Sources in APA Format

This guide is based on the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA), 5th ed. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 2001. See especially pp. 268-281. The complete manual can be found at the reference desk under the call number *B/H Ref BF 76.7 .A46 5th ed. 2001*.

Reference List examples

Reminder: For the purposes of this guide, examples listed below will be single-spaced. Your instructor may prefer double-spacing.

JOURNAL ARTICLE: 2 CITATION FORMS

- “[Electronic version]” Form: Use this form if the Web site or database displays an electronic copy (usually a pdf.) of an article that has appeared in print. Several years or decades of the journal may have been published before the electronic version existed.

EXAMPLE: Rudd, J. B. & Whelan, K. (2005). Does labor’s share drive inflation [Electronic version]? *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 37, 297-312.

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EXAMPLE: Herzberg, M. & Wang, S. (2002, Summer). Identifying lead analysts for stock selection. *Journal of Investing*, 11, 25-35. Retrieved October 27, 2002, from LexisNexis database.

BOOK

EXAMPLE: Caplan, E. (1998). *Mind games: American culture and the birth of psychotherapy*. Berkeley, CA: University of CA Press, 1998. Retrieved June 13, 2005 from <http://www.netlibrary.com/>.

Book: Multiple Authors – List up to six authors before using **et al.** Follow the [Last name, Initial.] format in the preceding example.

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Basic Form: Author/Organization/Sponsor. (Year). *Title of the document*. Retrieved [date of access] from [URL or Web site].

EXAMPLE: Music Publisher’s Association of the United States. (2004-2005). *The church musician and the Copyright Law*. Retrieved June 20, 2005 from <http://www.mpa.org/copyright/church.html>.

CHAPTER or SECTION in an Internet document

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EXAMPLE: Control Arms. (2003). Run for your life—but not to Europe. In *The human cost of arms abuse* (chap. 2). Retrieved July 21, 2001, from http://www.controlarms.org/the_issues/run_life.htm.

REPORT Generated in an Interactive Database or Data Set

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EXAMPLE: Mergent. (2005). Vermont Teddy Bear Co., Company Financials [Custom Report]. Retrieved August 12, 2005, from Mergent Online Database.

EXAMPLE: World Bank Group. (2004). [Custom Report]. Retrieved August 12, 2005, from World Development Indicators database.

EXAMPLE: Simmons Market Research. (2001). [Custom Report]. Retrieved August 12, 2005, from National Consumer Survey database.

For Documents not Covered in the APA Manual

To cite a document not covered in the APA Manual, follow the basic forms listed above and provide as much useful information as you can. Author(s), if available, or title(s), followed by the year of publication in parentheses should be the first part of the reference. More specific titles, dates of retrieval, and the Internet address (URL) make up the second part of the reference.